



Davao del Sur State College
Brgy. Matti, Digos City, Davao del Sur

BIO 601

GENERAL BOTANY

LECTURE



TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
TITLE PAGE	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ii
MODULE 1: Introduction to Botany	1
Lesson 1: Introduction to Botany	2
Lesson 2: Characteristics of Plants	5
Lesson 3: Introduction to Plant Taxonomy, Systematics, and Classification	8
Lesson 4: Plant Cell Structures and Organelles	11
Lesson 5: Overview of Plant Cell Types (Parenchyma, Collenchyma, Sclerenchyma)	14
Module Assessment	17
Module Summary	18
References	19
MODULE 2: Tissues and Organs in Plants	20
Lesson 1: Plant Tissues: Meristematic and Permanent	21
Lesson 2: Root System: Types, Functions and Adaptations	24
Lesson 3: Stem Structure and Growth: Primary vs. Secondary	28
Lesson 4: Leaf Anatomy and Modifications	32
Module Assessment	35
Module Summary	35
References	36
MODULE 3: Plant Physiology and Internal Regulation	37
Lesson 1: Photosynthesis and Respiration in Plants	38
Lesson 2: Water and Mineral Transport in Plants	41
Lesson 3: Plant Growth Regulators (Hormones)	44
Lesson 4: Sexual and Asexual Plant Reproduction	47
Module Assessment	50
Module Summary	51
References	52
MODULE 4: Plants of the Earth	53
Lesson 1: Non-Vascular Plants (Bryophytes)	54
Lesson 2: Seedless Vascular Plants & Gymnosperms	57
Lesson 3: Angiosperms & the Role of Botany in Sustainability	60
Module Assessment	63
Module Summary	63
References	64

APPENDICES

1. Grammarian Certificate	65
2. Course Outline	66
3. Course Syllabus	67
4. Short Essay Rubrics	76